Preparing Teaching Media with Cognitive Neuroscience



9 **มิถุนายน** 2565



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True success is not in the learning, but in its application to the benefit of mankind.





Topics...

สามารถอธิบายและประยุกต์วิทยาศาสตร์การเรียนรู้ในการพัฒนาสื่อการสอนได้

- 1. System Concept & Physiology of Learning
- 2. What is Education & Education Concept?
- 3. VARK Learning Styles
- 4. Brain & Learning
- 5. Brain-Based Learning
- 6. Cognitive Neuroscience
- 7. Learning & Memory

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8. How to develop teaching media?

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https://il.mahidol.ac.th/th/i-Learning-Clinic/general-articles/นวัตกรรมการเรียนรู้คือ/



Education Concept (OLE & CPA)

- 1. Objective: Learning Outcome
- 2. Learning process: Teaching & Learning
- 3. Evaluation: Formative, Summative

Revised Bloom's Taxonomy

- 1. Cognitive Domain (Knowledge)
- 2. Psychomotor Domain (Skill)
- 3. Affective Domain (Attitude)



Head : Cognition

Bloom's Taxonomy

Produce new or original work สร้างสรรค์ create Design, assemble, construct, conjecture, develop, formulate, author, investigate Justify a stand or decision ประเมินผล evaluate appraise, argue, defend, judge, select, support, value, critique, weigh Draw connections among ideas วิเคราะห์ differentiate, organize, relate, compare, contrast, distinguish, examine, analyze experiment, question, test ให้ Use information in new situations applying for execute, implement, solve, use, demonstrate, interpret, operate, schedule, sketch ເข້າໃຈ Explain ideas or concepts understand classify, describe, discuss, explain, identity, locate, recognize, report, select, translate ົ remember Recall facts and basic concepts define, duplicate, list, memorize, repeat, state

O Vanderbilt University Center for Teaching

https://cft.vanderbilt.edu/guides-sub-pages/blooms-taxonomy/



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3. Learning Styles

Style of learning based on each individual preference

- Cognitive Neuroscience
- Learning Styles
 - Perceptual Modality / VARK Learning Style



■<u>http://vark-learn.com/แบบสอบถาม</u>



https://sites.google.com/site/learningstyleswiki/

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- Input modality/channel
- VARK Learning Style
- 1. Visual learning style
- 2. Auditory learning style
- 3. Read/Write learning style
- 4. Kinesthetic & Tactile learning style



- Dominant 1-2 learning modalities
- Process unconsciously
- May consciously aware of preferred mode(s)
- Access through all senses, but generally favor 1 or 2



3.1 Visual Learning Style

- Input
 - Shape or form oriented
 - prefer seeing pictures, images, diagrams, map
 - when listening: create a mental picture
- Output
 - like drawing, showing pictures, ...
 - I see that...
- Character
 - Eagle's eyes, Bird's eyes view
 - Parallel processing





Input:

- Prefer reading text
- Happy to have detailed manual, textbook, document, handout
- Output:
 - Prefer writing text, note, journal, diary
 - I used to read about...
- Character
 - eBook worm

3.4 Kinesthetic Learning Style

- Input
 - Tactile learners want to touch
- Output
 - Kinesthetic through muscle, joint, tendon
 - Want to sense the position and movement
 - Enough talking and looking, let's do it.
- Character
 - Prefer activities moving around
 - trials and errors, simulation, VR

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- 1. Visual Learner
- 2. Auditory Learner
- 3. Read/Write Learner
- 4. Kinesthetic Learner



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4. Brain & Learning (2)

Interest & Emotion

- Relaxed alertness
- Relevant to real life experience
- Learning through experience & practice
- Brain lateralization
 → Dominance
 Left & Right brains



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Details รายละเอียด



- Temporal: Time-series Spatial: 3D
- Sequential
- Logical
- Scientific
- Analytic
- Text
- Mathematics & Language Music & Art

- Right
- Visuo-spatial มิติสัมพันธ์
- - Parallel
 - Feel like...
 - Imaginative
 - Synthetic, Creative
 - Picture



5.1 Physiology of Learning5.2 Psychology of Learning

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5.1 Physiology of Learning

- * Healthy Brain:
 - Food/Water, Air, Exercise, Rest, Emotion
- Consciousness, Subconscious learning
- Sensory Perceptions: 5 senses
- Motor/Exercise, Rhythmic movement
- Repetition & application are the keys
- Thinking
- Meditation → Status of brain waves
- Feeling & Emotion

5.2 Psychology of Learning

- Feeling and Emotion
 - Love / Hatred
 - Happiness, Peacefulness / Anger, Sadness, Anxiety
 - Curiosity, Fun, Challenge / Boredom
- Relaxation / Stress, Threat
- Reward / Punishment
- Attention (ความตั้งใจ), Inspiration (แรงบันดาลใจ)
- Passion (ລັ້นทะ) & Perseverance (ວີ້ริຍะ)

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6. Cognitive Neuroscience

ประสาทวิทยาศาสตร์เกี่ยวกับการรู้จำ

- Neurophysiology สรีรวิทยาระบบประสาท
 - กลไกการเรียนรู้และการจำของสมอง
- Neurobehavior science ประสาทพฤติกรรมศาสตร์

พฤติกรรมและการแสดงออก

- Psychology of learning จิตวิทยาการเรียนรู้
 - Education Concept



- Input : Perception → Electroencephalogram (EEG) ,vERP, aERP
 - Vision, Hearing
- Process:
 - Language, Pre-attention, Attention
- Output:
 - Motor control & expression, navigation
 - Learning and Memory

MUSE: Brain Sensing Headband



https://choosemuse.com/



Electroencephalogram (EEG): Alpha & Beta

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visual Event-Related Potential





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7. Learning & Memory

- Stimuli
 → Sensory perception
- Physiology & Psychology of Learning
- Repeat at the right time
- Apply all the time
- Practices make perfect



8. How to develop teaching media?

1. Active Engagement

 VARK Strategies – purposefully encouraging learning through sensory perceptions & motor learning

- 3. Principles based on Cognitive Neuroscience
- 4. Visualization, A, R/W, K
- 5. Simulation and Gamification

8.1 Visualization **

Simple visualization techniques

- Space:
 - Size: too large / too small
 - Brain lateralization
- Time : Motion: too fast / too slow
- Invisible object \rightarrow visible
- Low contrast \rightarrow colorize
- Non-picture \rightarrow drawing (mindmap,...)
- Abstract issue → concrete



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Space: Too large - Solar system





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Time: Too fast - Tennis



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=I9FOKUxMb0M





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T6t87lwNtsM



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Invisible: <u>Blood flow thru heart</u>

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9DavUABixKk



Colorize















- Virtual Reality (VR)
- Augmented Reality (AR)
- Artificial Intelligence (AI)



Hall of Fame

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Confucious

I hear, and I forget; I see, and I remember; I *do*, and I understand.



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- 2. ภาควิชาสรีรวิทยา คณะแพทยศาสตร์ศิริราชพยาบาล

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